



## Chemical Reactions

### Set 11

1. a)  $n(\text{H}) = 2n(\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2)$   
 $= 2 \times 2.50$   
 $= 5.00 \text{ mol}$

b)  $n(\text{N}) = 2n(\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3)$   
 $= 2 \times 0.0500$   
 $= 0.100 \text{ mol}$

2. a)  $n(\text{PCl}_3) = \frac{1}{3} n(\text{Cl})$   
 $= \frac{1}{3} \times 21.0$   
 $= 7.00 \text{ mol}$

b)  $n(\text{KMnO}_4) = \frac{1}{4} n(\text{O})$   
 $= \frac{1}{4} \times 2.00$   
 $= 0.500 \text{ mol}$

3. a)  $n(\text{CuO}) = \frac{795}{79.55}$   
 $= 9.99 \text{ mol}$   
 $n(\text{O}) = n(\text{CuO})$   
 $= 9.99 \text{ mol}$   
 $m(\text{O}) = 9.99 \times 16.00$   
 $= 160.0 \text{ g}$

b)  $n(\text{K}_2\text{SO}_4) = \frac{1.044}{174.26}$   
 $= 5.99 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$   
 $n(\text{K}) = 2 n(\text{K}_2\text{SO}_4)$   
 $= 2(5.99 \times 10^{-3})$   
 $= 0.01198 \text{ mol}$   
 $m(\text{K}) = 0.01198 \times 39.1$   
 $= 0.468 \text{ g}$

c)  $n(\text{CaC}_2\text{O}_4) = \frac{38.4}{128.1}$   
 $= 0.2998 \text{ mol}$   
 $n(\text{Ca}) = n(\text{CaC}_2\text{O}_4)$   
 $= 0.2998 \text{ mol}$   
 $m(\text{Ca}) = 0.2998 \times 40.08$   
 $= 12.0 \text{ g}$

4. a)  $n(\text{S}) = \frac{192.6}{32.06}$   
 $= 6.01 \text{ mol}$   
 $n(\text{SO}_2) = n(\text{S})$   
 $= 6.01 \text{ mol}$   
 $m(\text{SO}_2) = 6.01 \times 64.06$   
 $= 385 \text{ g}$
- b)  $n(\text{H}) = \frac{0.096}{1.008}$   
 $= 0.0952 \text{ mol}$   
 $n((\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4) = \frac{1}{8} n(\text{H})$   
 $= \frac{1}{8} \times 0.0952$   
 $= 0.0119 \text{ mol}$   
 $m((\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4) = 0.0119 \times 132.144$   
 $= 1.57 \text{ g}$
- c)  $n(\text{C}) = \frac{36.0}{12.01}$   
 $= 2.997 \text{ mol}$   
 $n(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{18}) = \frac{1}{8} n(\text{C})$   
 $= \frac{1}{8} \times 2.997$   
 $= 0.375 \text{ mol}$   
 $m(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{18}) = 0.375 \times 114.224$   
 $= 42.8 \text{ g}$
5. a)  $n(\text{NH}_4^+) = 3n((\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4)$   
 $= 3 \times 2.50$   
 $= 7.50 \text{ mol}$
- b)  $n(\text{PO}_4^{3-}) = n((\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4)$   
 $= 2.50 \text{ mol}$
- c)  $n(\text{N}) = 3n((\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4)$   
 $= 3 \times 2.50$   
 $= 7.50 \text{ mol}$
- d)  $n(\text{H}) = 12 n((\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4)$   
 $= 12 \times 2.50$   
 $= 30.0 \text{ mol}$
- e)  $n(\text{P}) = n((\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4)$   
 $= 2.50 \text{ mol}$
- f)  $n(\text{O}) = 4 n((\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4)$   
 $= 4 \times 2.50$   
 $= 10.0 \text{ mol}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6. \quad n(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3) &= \frac{640.0}{159.7} \\
 &= 4.01 \text{ mol} \\
 n(\text{Fe}) &= 2n(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3) \\
 &= 2 \times 4.01 \\
 &= 8.02 \text{ mol} \\
 m(\text{Fe}) &= 8.02 \times 55.85 \\
 &= 448 \text{ g}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. \quad n(\text{C}) &= \frac{144}{12.01} \\
 &= 11.99 \text{ mol} \\
 n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) &= \frac{1}{2} n(\text{C}) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \times 11.99 \\
 &= 5.99 \text{ mol} \\
 m(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) &= 5.99 \times 46.068 \\
 &= 276 \text{ g}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. \quad n(\text{O}) &= 6 n(\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}) \\
 &= 6 \times 2.50 \\
 &= 15.0 \text{ mol} \\
 m(\text{O}) &= 15.0 \times 16.00 \\
 &= 2.40 \times 10^2 \text{ g}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \quad n(\text{CO}(\text{NH}_2)_2) &= \frac{180.0}{60.066} \\
 &= 3.00 \text{ mol} \\
 n(\text{N}) &= 2 n(\text{CO}(\text{NH}_2)_2) \\
 &= 2 \times 3.00 \\
 &= 6.00 \text{ mol}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10. \quad n(\text{C}) &= \frac{1.25}{12.01} \\
 &= 0.1041 \text{ mol} \\
 n(\text{NaC}_{17}\text{H}_{35}\text{COO}) &= \frac{1}{18} \times n(\text{C}) \\
 &= \frac{0.1041}{18} \\
 &= 5.78 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol} \\
 m(\text{NaC}_{17}\text{H}_{35}\text{COO}) &= (5.78 \times 10^{-3}) \times 306.45 \\
 &= 1.77 \text{ g}
 \end{aligned}$$